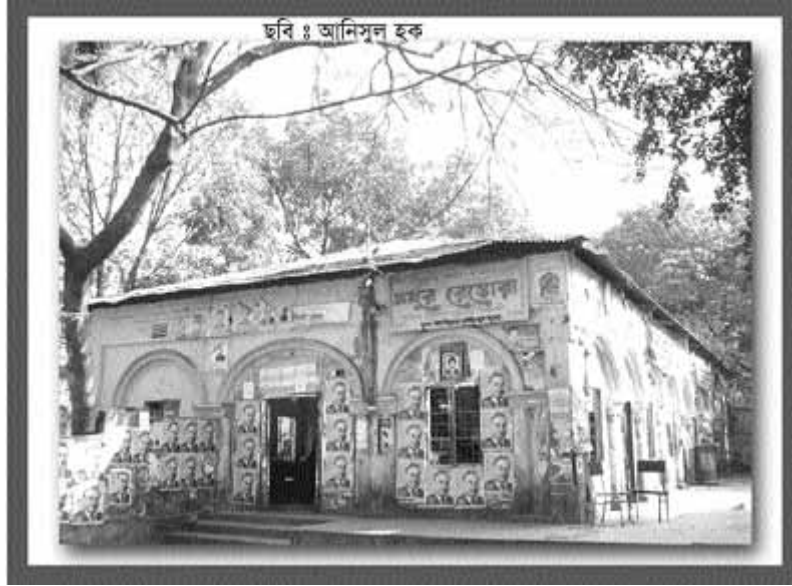


gay v0i tmB K'wUbb



gRvnn`j Bmj vg/ mww`K Kwi g

Dwbk kZtKi c0g w`tk wepgcftii kbMtii Rwg`vi`i XvKvi mv`_ thvMvthvMi gva`g wQj Mqbn tbSKv| Rwg`vi`i mv`_ bKixP>`at` (gam`b t` 0i [gay v0i] wczvgn) e`emwqK m`uK`Mto tZvtj b| AZtci e`emv c0vftii Df`tk` bKixP>`at` Zui `B cy` Aw`Z`P>`at` I wbevib P>`at` tK wbtq XvKvq P`j Gtm Rwg`vi evef`i wR`vevRvi tj tbi eumvq Avktq tbb|

1921 mv`j XvKv wekpe`vj q c0Z0vi ci Zui KgRvU igbvq iia` n`j bKix P>`at` Zui cy` Aw`Z`P>`at` -i lci XvKv wekpe`vj tq Zvt`i e`emv c0vftii `wqZi AcP` Ktib| GB mgq wczvgn bKixP>`at` citj vKMgb Kitj Aw`Z`P>`at` GKv GB e`emv XvKv wekpe`vj q Gj vKvq `vqxv`te emev`mi gva`tg iia` Ktib| weUk cyj k wK GKB mgq K`v`uv`mi Avkcv`tki e`vivK I K`v`u BZ`w` c0`v`vvi Kivi Df``vM wbtj Aw`Z`P>`at` weUk cyj tki KvQ t`tk `0U Q`bi Ni 20/30 UvKvi wevbg`tg mq Zvi GKvU w`tg K`v`uv`mi GK tKv`Y t`vKvb cwi Pvj bv Ges XvKv wekpe`vj q c0v`v`bi KvQ t`tk AbgvwZ wbtq Av`iKvUi gta` emevm KitZ iia` Ktib| gam`b t` (gay) ZLb 14/15 eQ`ii ZiæY| I B eqtm A`_r tmB 1934-35 mv`j t`tkB gam`b t` XvKv wekpe`vj tq Zui wczv Aw`Z`P>`at` 0i mv`_ Lvev`ii e`emv iia` Ktib| Gi A`i wKQyKvj cti A`_r 1939 mv`j i w`tk wczv cy`vNv`Z gviv tM`j gam`b t` GKv k³ nv`Z cwi ewiK GB e`emvi nvj a`tib| Avi eo fvB bvi vqP>`at` -tK etj b cov`kvb Pwvj tq th`Z| w0Zxq wekht`xi ci XvKv wekpe`vj tqi QvI-QvI`i `wei t0v`y`Z WwKmy Kvhp`g cwi Pvj bv I Zvi K`wUbb c0Z0v Kivi Df``vM tbqv n`j tmUv cwi Pvj bvi `wqZi`q nq gam`b t` -tK| mst`y`tc GB n`Q gay K`wU`bi Dr`mi BwZnvM|

gay K`wU`bi bvgKib t BwZnv`mi kib wbtj t`Lv hv`te, XvKv wekpe`vj tqi Aw` Kjv fe`tbB gay K`wU`bi Rb`|0 gay K`wUbb0 bvg avib Kivi Av`M KZ Zvi bvg-gay 0j , gay

ʃeQi ci wekpe`vj q `vbsi wi Z ntjv bxj tytzi Kj vfeib Avi gaj K`wub Pij Gtjv
tm feibi cvtk, XvKvi bevet`i kvnevM Gj vKvi bvPNti | th Nti gmnj g j xM MVtbi Rb`
GKw`b Dcgnv`tki evNv evNv gmnj g tbZviv `eVK Kti wQtb, GK mgq tmB Ni wUB `sz
weRwZ nj Ni Avi Zvi `cvtk tQvU tMvj Ni Rfo gaj K`wub Zvi `vb Kti wbtqQj IvU
`ktKi cUgvtap evCwRt`i bejii wibvSvb `vb `Lj Kti wbtqtQ QvTt`i `Ab|
wekpe`vj q Avi gaj K`wub tgmVK`vj Ktj R nvmcvZvj Gj vKv Z`wM Kti GKw`b Pij
GtmwQj bxj tytZ kvnevM Gj vKvq| tcQtb tdtj GtmwQj ivofvIv Avf`vj tbi ARm`
`szZfiv cjtbr wekpe`vj q feb-evntbG GKtk tdeqwi tZ `kRb Kti tei nl qvi `sz
Rovtbr tmB dUK, AvgZjv, cUg gai K`wubtbi wubtkW tLvj vtgj v Ni Avi WwKmyKvhq q|
cjvxi Avgemv tbi mefkl AvgMvQwU gti tMtj Zvi KvUwU bmk weUKiv hy Rtqi
`szZvPy wnmvte Zvt`i t`tk wbtq wMtqQj | AvRI Zv iwjZ AvtQ j Utbi Rv`Nti |

wefbceei bx t`tk cvl qv gaj K`wub t Kwe wKiY k/i tmb`B I mi`vi dRj j Kwi tgi
`szZvY m`t Avgiv XvKv wekpe`vj q Pwj ok `ktKi ivR`wZK. mvgwRK. mwwwZ`K I
mvs`wZK KgRvtUi th weeiY cvB, Zv tmB mgqKvi GK D34j `wj j wekl |

gaj K`wub Ges gayv wbtRB th G t`tki AtbKwKQj tK`fwg I tnvZv wQtb. Zvi weeiY
cvB GKKvtj i evgcSk tbZv I cexY misew`K tK,wR, gy`Ivdvi `szZvY gj K weeiY
t`tk| tmB weeiY t`tkB Avgiv RvbtZ cwi fweI`Z evsj vt`tki Rtbfi hvi v bvk nteb,
nteb ga`gub, Zvt`i cUq mKtj B AvCv w`f`Qb gaj K`wubtbi | %mq` Avj x Kwei Rvbt`Qb
wfbceZ`| wekpe`vj tqi QvTxiv Kxfvte ZLb m`umKZ ntZb gaj K`wubtbi mt1/2, wekl Z
wIk, Pwj ok I cAvk `ktKi tmB iybkj mgq cwi mti, hLb QvT-QvTt`i tgj vtgkv
Aeva wQj bv| `mq` Avj x Kexti i `szZvY wcl qwU Dtv GtmwQj my`i fvtel wZvb Rvbt`Qb
, 0 Awg gayK tmB mgq t`tLwQ| tm mgq t`vKv wQj QvTx-weemRZ| t`vZjv t`tk Pvtqi
AWf AvmtZv wbtci gva`tg| gaytmB mgqI t`tLwQ, hLb tqtqiv tQtj t`i mt1/2 Pv cvb
Kti tQ| gaj t`vKvtb hvi v Avgvi eUzwQj Zviv bixgy³tZ wekym Kti tQ| Zviv tmB gvb`E
Abhvqx RiebhcB Kti tQ| Ges Zvi B tXD AvRtKi XvKv wekpe`vj q i ayXvKv wekpe`vj q
bq mviv evsj vt`tki meP Qwotq ctotQ| tqtqt`i Kgbiag t`tk wky`Kt`i cthvq
Zvt`i tK Kvfm wbtq hvevi cvw tmB Kte Ptk tMtQ| Dtv tMtQ OKL`vZ mvU` AvBbl |
tqtqiv GLb i ay gaj K`wubB bq, K`v`vum RfoI ivZ bqlv chS`I tQtj t`i mt1/2
wbtmt1/2vtP AvCv w`tZ cvti | BwZvntmi kiY wbtj t`Lv thtZ cvti G tyt`I e`w³MZfvte
gayv I gaj K`wubtbi Ae`vb GtKevi B Kg bq| BwZvntm tZv ZvB etj |

IvU `ktKoi gaj tKwub t wIk I Pwj oki `kK t`tk thgb ivR`wZKmn bvbv mvs`wZK
mwwwZ`K KgRvtUi mwZKvMvi wQj gaj K`wub,tZgub tmB aviv Ae`vnZ `vtK cfi vgvIvq
Avwk I beYBtqi `kK chS`I | 50Gi ci IvUti `ktK ZrKvj b ce`cwK`I vb A`f
AvRtKi evsj vt`k Avti KwU mwUytYi gflvgwL Gtm `vovq| wekl Z 066 mtj th
`vqZkvmtbi Avf`vj tbi c_ ati evsj vt`tki `vaxbZv ev gy³ht`xi AwfgLxbZv, e1/2eUz
tkL gyRej ingvtbi 6 `dv tck Kivi tFzi w`tq th ivR`wZK Aa`vqwi mPbv, Zvi I
AwfNvZ gy³ wQj bv gaj K`wub| 0evl wEi wky`v Avf`vj tbi tbZv Avaj iv3/4vK tm mgtqi
K_v etj tQb, 0G mgq QvT Avf`vj tbi th wmv`S`I tbcv nq, Zv gaj K`wub t`tkB tbcv
nq| t13 tmtP`st evsj vt`tk mPevj tqi mvgtb Ae`vb agRU cvj tbi cU`I wZ wntmte XvKv
wekpe`vj tqi K`vtdtUwii qvq me wky`v cUzovtbi cUzwbai v GK mfvq wgnj Z nb0| ivtk`
Lv b tgb b etj tQb, 0 gaj vtK Rwbvtq ivLv ntqQj K`wubtbi (gaj) Mfxi ivtZ tMvcb `eVK

nte| wKŠ' Avgv`i tcQtb cyj k tj tMwQj etj eú Nt̄i K`vwUtb Gjvg| gay`v i`tb
ivbNt̄i tcQtb Avgv`i eimtq ivbNt̄i eveyP̄ i KvR j wM̄tq w`tj b| `eVK tk̄t̄l tei
nevi c_l t`wL̄tq w`tj b gay`v-B0|

EbmĒt̄i i gnvMY Af`l v̄bi bvqK tZvdvtqj Avntg` tmB mgqKvi K_v ej tZ wM̄tq gay`vi
c̄h̄t̄½ etj tQb, 069 t_tK 071 chŚÍ eú `eVK gay`vi K`vwUtb nt̄qtQ| ivt̄Zi AÜKv̄t̄i
Gme `eVK m̄ú̄t̄K©ivR%bwZK tbZp̄` Qrov gay`vB AewnZ _vK̄t̄Zb| gay`v Avgv`i
Lvl qvi m̄t̄hvMI K̄t̄i w`t̄Zb|0

GLbKvi evgcš̄k Z_v KwgDwbó tbZv gRv̄m̄`j tmw̄j tgi ḡt̄Z,0 gay` K`vwUtb wQj c̄M̄wZev`x
MbZvwš̄K Qv̄t̄ Av̄t̄`vj t̄bi Awj wLZ tnW̄t̄KvqvŪt̄ |

wek̄t̄e`vj q GjvKvq kwid w̄gqvi K`vwUtb, ej vB̄t̄qi K`vwUtb , m̄vt̄qY K`v̄t̄d̄t̄Uwi qv,wJGm̄m
K`v̄t̄d̄t̄Uwi qv- meB wQj | wKŠ' gay` K`vwUtb tKvbUvB `Lj Ki t̄Z cv̄t̄i w̄b0| GK̄K̄t̄j i c̄L̄vZ
Qv̄t̄t̄bZv b̄j̄f̄j Bmjvg b̄w̄nt̄`i `š̄w̄Z̄t̄Z gay` K`vwUtb GLbl fv`↑| wZwb etj tQb,0 Awg
c̄0g gay` K`vwUtb wM̄t̄qWjvg 1963 m̄vt̄j i c̄0g w`t̄K| Gici 1965 m̄vj t_tK XvKv
w̄ek̄t̄e`vj t̄q Qv̄t̄ w̄nt̄m̄t̄e 071-Gi gw̄³h̄x chŚÍ eZ̄ḡvb gay` K`vwUtb Av̄t̄`vj b, msM̄0g
Ges Av̄t̄v̄i AmsL` `š̄w̄Z GLbl Avgvi ḡt̄b Āæv̄b|

ivRb̄w̄Zwe` c¼R f̄ÆP̄t̄h̄P̄ `š̄w̄Z-fv̄l` t 0 mK̄vj t_tK ivZ Av̄ā gay` K`vwUtb Pj t̄Zv
GKUv̄bv RgRgvU Av̄t̄v̄| eúḡt̄x Av̄t̄v̄| D`xqgvb m̄w̄w̄Z`K, bvU`Kḡm̄½xZ w̄k̄w̄r ,
w̄k̄ȳvKj we` , tm̄iv Qv̄t̄, Qv̄t̄ t̄bZv, ivR%bwZK Kḡ, Ges Av̄t̄v̄evR Qv̄t̄t̄`i w̄Kv̄bv wQj gay`
K`vwUtb|

bvi x̄t̄b̄t̄x Av̄t̄qkv Lv̄bt̄gi `š̄w̄Z̄t̄Z gay` K`vwUtb,0Qv̄t̄ Av̄t̄`v̄t̄j t̄bi m̄t̄½ hZB m̄ú̄,³ nt̄Z
j vM̄jvg, ZZB tmB mgqKvi Av̄i l m̄ȳt̄c̄h̄v̄ix KḡR̄v̄t̄j Ave×nt̄Z _vK̄jvg| ZLb w̄bq̄w̄gZ
Ab̄ȳ0Z nt̄"Q Qv̄t̄ mḡv̄tek, w̄ēt̄ȳv̄f w̄ḡw̄Qj, aḡR̄U| aḡR̄U tk̄t̄l c̄0Zev` m̄fv- KLbl
eŪZ̄jvq, KLbl gay` K`vwUtb |0 gay` ti t̄t̄`Íviv ev gay` K`vwUtb w̄b̄t̄q G-iKḡ nvR̄v̄t̄iv
`š̄w̄Z, `š̄w̄Z K_v, `š̄w̄Zi gv̄j v | tk̄l t̄bB Zvi |