



i v t L b t m B ¶ g Z v h v i m v n i t h ¶ Z w b c v K t K i P b v c v K v t j e ¶ M Z A w e k y t m i K v h K w i Z v t K t ¶ O v q ¶ M Z K t i ¶ t q K w e h v e j t Q b t m U v t K B m Z ¶ e t j a t i w b t Z e v a ¶ K t i b j e j t ¶ e l R v t b b c l q - A w e k y m t K w e k y m t h v M ¶ K t i Z j t Z |

t K v j w i t R i c h n ½ G t j t i v g w U K K w e t ¶ i K \_ v g t b c t o | t i v g w U K K w e t ¶ i c l a v b , Y n t ¶ O m ¶ o k y j K i b v | e j t ¶ e e m y l t i v g w U K B ; Z w i K i b v k w ¶ c w i ¶ P Z t K A R v b v K t i t Z v t j , h w ¶ I A R v b v t K t h m e m g t q c w i ¶ P Z K t i t ¶ q G g b b q | t i v g w U K i v m v a v i Y Z A v Z t g j L x n b ; t m - , Y w U l e j t ¶ t e i i P b v i m e ¶ c v l q v h v t e |

e v s j v m v n t Z ¶ , w e t k l K t i A v a j b K e v s j v K w e Z v q t i v g w U K Z v i t K v t b v A m ¶ M e t b B | e ¶ Z ¶ u g e v ¶ w t q A v a j b K e v s j v K w e Z v i c l q m K j K w e B t i v g w U K | G g b w K g v B t K j g a m ¶ b ¶ E l Z v B , h w ¶ I Z w i m v n w Z ¶ K A R ¶ b i c l a v b w f w E U v n t ¶ O g n u K v e ¶ I b v U K | m j a x ¶ b v ¶ t ¶ E i t g R v R U v K w m K v j ¶ K S ¶ A s t i ¶ Z w b l t i v g w U K B | K v R x b R i ¶ j B m j v g I R x e b v b ¶ ¶ v k t g v t U B A w f b e b b , Z w i v ¶ b w f b e a i t b i K w e , ¶ K S ¶ D f t q B t h t i v g w U K B G U v t K D B A ¶ K v i K i t e b b v | A v i m e v i t m i v t i v g w U K t Z v i e x ¶ b v ¶ w b t R , w h w b w b t R t K R b t i v g w U K e t j t N v l Y v B K t i t M t Q b |

¶ K S ¶ Z d v r A v t Q | A b ¶ t i v g w U K i v m K t j A v Z t g j L x w K B , ¶ K S ¶ Z v B e t j t h w e l q w e g L Z v b q , Z w i v w b t R i K \_ v e t j b G e s t m B m t ½ P r i c v t k i R M r I m g v R t K l w b w e o f v t e t ¶ L t Z c O ¶ K t i b j a i v h v K I q w W f n l q v t ¶ P K \_ v , t K v j w i t R i K \_ v l | G u v D f t q B t i v g w U m R t g i ¶ o v s c j ¶ I e t j ¶ K Z | w b t R t ¶ i w e l t q G u v L j e K t i e t j t Q b , I q w W f n l q v ¶ t e w k , t K v j w i R w K Q U v K g , ¶ K S ¶ Z w t ¶ i K v t i v t f Z t i B m g v R g b ¶ Z v i A f v e w Q j b v , i v R b w Z t Z I Z w t ¶ i D f t q i c M v p A v M h w Q j | I q w W f n l q v ¶ t Z v d i v m w e c a t e t h v M t ¶ q v i R b ¶ c w i t m B P t j w M t q w Q t j b | t K v j w i R i v R b w Z w b t q A t b K w K O y t f t e t Q b , w j t L t Q b G e s i v R b w Z w e l t q e ¶ Z v l K t i t Q b | t k j x I e v q i t b i t f Z i w e c e x t P Z b v K v R K t i t Q , G g b w K K x U m l w k i w e c a t e i A v M h m x f w g K v w b t q ¶ w o s w M ¶ - w Q t j b | G e s m v a v i Y f v t e B s t i w R m v n t Z ¶ i I B t i v g w U K K w e i v c t Z t K B w Q t j b w e ¶ g v b e e ¶ v m ¶ u t K ¶ A Z ¶ s - A m s o I w e ¶ j a | A v m t j Z w i v w e K v g v b c ¶ R e v t ¶ i A v M h m b t K A ¶ K v i K i t Z P v B w Q t j b | I w ¶ t K i e x ¶ b v t ¶ i m g v R g b ¶ Z v m ¶ u t K ¶ t Z v A v g i v m e v B R w b ; G g b w K c l Z ¶ ¶ i v R ¶ b w Z K A v t ¶ v j t b l ¶ Z w b t h v M w t q t Q b | t i v g w U K b R i ¶ j t K m ½ Z K v i t Y B w e t ¶ i n x e j v n q ; ¶ K S ¶ t K e j w e t ¶ i n x b b , b R i ¶ j A v m t j w e c e x B w Q t j b | R x e b v b ¶ ¶ v t k i K w e Z v c o t j g t b n t e Z v i v R b w Z g j ¶ | ¶ K S ¶ c l K Z m Z ¶ Z v t g v t U B b q , t h U v A b m U v b g v ¶ a i v c t o | c ¶ R e v ¶ x e e ¶ v q ¶ Z w b A Z ¶ s - c w o Z w Q t j b | t h R b ¶ t ¶ w L Z w i w e l Y e v w K O t Z B t N v t P b v | c ¶ R e v ¶ t h g v b t l i m t ½ g v b t l i w e w O b e z v N U v q , e ¶ w ¶ i R x e b t K ¶ w e ¶ n K t i t Z v t j , G g b w K c t i v P b v t R v M v q A v Z t h Z ¶ v i , G B ¶ j t m s e v ¶ Z w i K w e Z v q A v t Q , G e s Z v A Z ¶ s - w e t k l f v t e B i t q t Q Z w i M i I D c b v t m | G U v t g v t U B Z v r c h ¶ x b b q t h , c l g R x e t b R x e b v b ¶ b R i ¶ t j i t j L v i Ø i v c l f w e Z n t q w Q t j b , t h - c l f v t e i O v c t e k c l Z ¶ ¶ i f t c B D c w ¶ Z t ¶ w L Z w i c l g K v e M b s ¶ Ø S i v c j y K 0 - G ( 1 9 2 5 ) | A s g j L x G B K w e i t f Z I w Q j M f x i t ¶ k t c l q , t h R b ¶ w Z w b e j t Z t c t i t Q b Ø e v s j v i g L A w v g t ¶ w L q w Q , Z v B A w v g c ¶ e x i i f c / L w R t Z h v B - b v A v i Ø , Z w i ¶ f v e i m x w b g k t E R w b t q t Q b , Ø t Z v g i v t h L v t b m v a P t j h v l N A w v g G B e v s j v i c v t i / i t q h v e . . . j Ø

R x e b v b t ¶ i K v e c l Z F v m ¶ u t K ¶ m g v t j v P K e j t ¶ e h Z U v A e i n Z w Q t j b , A b ¶ t K v t b v c l a v b t j L K Z Z U v w Q t j b b v | e j t ¶ e R x e b v b ¶ t K c l f w e Z K t i t Q b e t j g t b K i e v i K v i Y t b B , Z t e e j t ¶ t e i i P b v i G L v t b - t m L v t b R x e b v b t ¶ i k a I c O w Z D w K S ¶ K t ¶ q ¶ e w K | t h g b , e j t ¶ t e i G K w U D c b v t m i b v g Ø w b R ¶ ¶ v ¶ j i Ø , t h w U R x e b v b t ¶ i G K w U K w e Z v i w k t i v b v g t ¶ K G t m t Q | t h g b , I B D c b v t m i m g w b t Z t ¶ L t Z c v l q v h v q A Z ¶ s - w e l Y e t k l c h s - µ ¶ b i Z ¶ b c l Z Ø : Ø x g x i v I g v j Z x Z v t ¶ i G K R t b i ¶ i g x I A c i R t b i t c l g K m m w Z ¶ K t m v t g b ¶ t E i g Z i t K ¶ s i Y K t i c i ¶ t i i g j ¶ L v g w L e t m ¶ v t K | Ø t e j v e v o t j v , t i v ¶ c t o t M t j v , ¶ K S ¶ t K D D V t j v b v | t K v t b v K \_ v l e j t j v b v , t K D Z v K v t j v b v K v t i v w t K , i a y w t k t a e Ø t m ¶ v K t j v ¶ j R t b , t h b G K R t b i A b ¶ R b Q v o v G L b A v i t K D t b B | Ø c o t Z w M t q e b j Z v t m b t K g t b b v c t o D c v q K x ? Z w i A b ¶ G K P w i t i g j L R x e b v b ¶ ¶ v t k i K w e Z v i c O w ¶ I i t Z P v B | ¶ K S ¶ c l f v e K Z U v c t o t Q K x c t o w b t m U v g j L ¶ w e t e P ¶ b q , t h U v Z i r c h ¶ Y ¶ t m U v n t j v e j t ¶ t e i I R x e b v b ¶ , G u v D f t q B t i v g w U K , ¶ K S ¶ c i ¶ u i t ¶ K w f b e c l K v t i i , t h - w f b e z v ¶ j R b e o t j L t K i g t a ¶ m e ¶ v B A w b e v h ¶ ¶ K S ¶ G u t ¶ i t ¶ j t ¶ h v ¶ s i Y x q Z v n t j v e j t ¶ e , b R i ¶ j t ¶ K A t b K ¶ i e Z ¶ t Z v A e k ¶ B , R x e b v b t ¶ i w b K u e Z ¶ n t q l ¶ Z w b Z w i K v Q t ¶ K l ¶ i e Z ¶ e t U | t m U v w e t k l K t i G R b ¶ N t U t Q t h , R x e b v b ¶





Avig hir` Kwe nB Zvntj Kwe mntkte Avgvi KZ@` fvtjv KweZv tj Lv, ZvQrov wKQybq, Rxeabi m½ tmB Avgvi thvMmĀ |... Avig eis ej tev, fvtjv KweZv tj Lvi Rb` th-i Kg Rxeb Avgvi wbtRi ctŋ metPtq AbjKj etj Rwb, Avig PivBtev Avgvi Rxeb tm-fvteB MotZ, tmUv GĀ`wRg bq, tmUv i fejx|

Rxeabi tPtq KweZv eo Ggb K\_v wKš` Ab` tKvfbv ti vgvwUK Kwe etj b wb, etj b wb GgbwK ŪGĀ`wRg ÷ Ū etj KLfbv KLfbv-AwfmwZ KxUmI | Ū`Ā`k I ms`wZŪ eBtZ epxĀ`e RwbqtqOb, ŪAvgvi gĀ` t`kĀ`cŋ tbB| GB c\_w\_ex bvgK MĀni tKvfbv GKwU Astk `evr wbwŋB ntqŋQ etj B Zvi gĀ` I %okjh`Ā`LĀZ cvl qv Avgvi ctŋ Am`e|Ū K\_v, tj v i bĀZ PvĀj `Ki tVĀK, epxĀ`tei bvgKĀ`i gĀ`L PgrKvi gvbvq, wKš` Guv tZv tKvfbv bvgĀ`Ki e³e` bq, `qs epxĀ`e emji Dv³ | ej vi AĀcŋv i vĀL bv th, GĀ`ŋĀ` Rxebv` `vĀki m½ Zvi `i Zj thvRb thvRĀbi | Rxebv` | cĀivcvi AvajwbK, wĀkĀi thLvĀb hv mĀ`i mĀo AvĀQ Zvi ggŋMĀY Zvi we`gvĀ AbvMĀh tbB, wKš` Mfvi fvte tĀw\_Z wZwb gvZ.FwĀZ, epxĀ`e thUv nĀZ Awb`QjK etj Rvbt`Qb|

epxĀ`tei Ūwecbe we`sqŪ Dcb`vmmU 1969-G tj Lv| Gi bvgK kĀcwZ f` h² vĀivĀM AvvuvĀ MŪg t\_ĀK tm Kj KvZvq GĀmĀQ| QvĀ tm AZ`š-tgavex| MjwKŋKZv KĀiĀQ Avv wZi | Ges Avv wZ Zvi GgbB Abj vMx th kĀcwZ Qrov Ab` KvDĀK wĀq Kivi K\_v tm fvteZB cvĀi bv| gZic\_hvĀx kĀcwZĀK Avv wZ I Zvi wPwKrmK wCZv wbtRĀ`i ewwĀZ GĀb tiĀL hZĀl i kĀv v hZUv Kiv m`e KĀi mviĀq Zj j ; wKš` mĀ` nĀqB kĀcwZi tĀZi tRĀM DĀVĀQ Ansteva, bvgšĀi hv nxb`š`Zv; tm cvjĀq tMĀQ w`wĀZ| wbtRi tgavi tRĀi tm misev`K wntmĀe Amvgvb` mvdj` j vĀ KĀiĀQ, `wbK cvĀ Kvq GwUwv qj tjĀL PgrKvi, wKš` ivRbwZ Zvi LpB AcŪ` , Ggb tKv\_vl thĀZ Zvi AvMĀh thLvĀb ivRbwZ tKD K\_v ej te bv| GB kĀcwZĀK epxĀ`e th AcŪ` KĀi b tZgbUv fvevi tKvfbv Kvi Y tbB| ei Ā kĀcwZi vB epxĀ`tei bvgK etU| Ū`ggš`Ū KweZvi eBĀqi DrmMĀeĀ epxĀ`e wĀ tĀQb, `kŪ `Mŋ AwZ, ivRbwZ KKR RwUj , KĀš-cŪY NĀi gĀi weZĀKŋ tMj K aravq, gvgvsvvi `YŋM mŪvbxĀi wB`B Kuv`vq, cŪZctŋ wCĒ RĀj , mĒvi KcvĀU cĀo wLj |

ŪgvQai vŪ bvtgi tQvĒ KweZvUĀZ th-gvbyl wU i K\_v ej tQb wZwb, Zvi m½ Kwei wbtRi wĀj wU cŋvĀYi AĀcŋv i vĀL bv, tm KĀi gvĀQi Pvl | AvĀQ GK wB RŪ cĀKĀi | GB Zvi RweKv, wĀbv` , tĀŋ, `wbK tRvqj wQc tdĀj eĀm\_vĀK D`qv`- thb Abjcw`Z, mĀ` i

GB tRvqĀj Zvi AvcĀĒ tbB| G ZvĀK wev`QbeKĀi , Avb` I t`q; GB AfvĀmi evBĀi thĀZ wZwb bvi vR| Kwei fĀgKv m`uĀK`Zvi m`xvšĀ AZ`š-`uó, Kwe Ab` tKvfbv KvĀR j vĀMb bv KweZv mĀo Qrov, th e³e` Avgiv GKUz AvĀM D`xZ KĀi wQ| Ūkvj `tev` tj qvi : Zvi KweZv eBwU i fĀgKvq Kwei KZ@` m`uĀK`wZwb wĀ LĀQb,

th gĀ`-Dwbk kZĀK Bsj `vĀŪ DcĀhMevĀ`i AfjĀq nĀjv tmB mgĀq tev`Āj qvi tNv Yv KĀi b Kwe tKvfbv ŪKvĀR j vĀMŪ bv, th-evqiĀbi wĀ`vĀni hĀM cvi nĀqĀQ, cY`nĀqĀQ mgvĀRi m½ Kwei wĀt`Q`, cŪZev` KiĀj I cŪZev` i cvĀĀK `ĀKvi KĀi wbtZ nq| AZGe, GKgvĀ hv mnbxq I m`e Zv DĀcŋv I t`QvKZ wbeĀmb|

cŪZev` KiĀZ tMĀj I cŪZev` i cvĀĀK `ĀKvi KĀi wbtZ nq, ZvB DĀcŋv I t`QvbeĀmbB ei Ā MĀn`N GB `wŋf`½ ti vgvwUĀKi KvĀQ cĀ`wKZ bq, wKš` GuU epxĀ`e emji ti vgvwUwM RĀgi tĀZĀi AvĀQ| Zvi emevm wQj cĀRev`x e`e`vi AaxĀb; tmUĀK wZwb tgĀb wbtqĀQb, Ges tgĀb wbtq AvbĀ`i mĀwZ` mĀo KĀiĀQb, wbtRi Ges wbtRi cvKĀ`i Rb`| G ti vgvwUwM Rg wĀ`vxi bq, e`xi etU|



GKRb Zri mbtRi Kyg`vn mn` Ki tZ br-tcti Zvi Rb` Acivax Kitjb fMervbK, tclgKvi t`tni Aštvtj Kvtj i  
`jt`ciet` tL mKDi DVtj b|Q eStZ Amjevav tbB th, th-Kwei K\_v GLvrb ejv n`Q mZib n`Qb epx`e mbtR| Puj ik eQi  
cti, gZi ciP eQi AvtM, Gfvte epx`e emyZri mbtRi Dcbv`tmB mbtRi wei`tx GKRb cŁZc`ŋ `wo Kvi tqtQb; mKs`  
ZZm`tb tZv A tBk NUBv NtU tMtQ| tKej epx`e tei Kvtj i AvajbKivB bb, Zvt`i tK tCQtb tdtj ti tL cAvk l IvUi  
`ktKi Kweiv mbtRt`i bvbv i Ktgi ōŋlavōi msev` Avtiv AKc tU mekgq Omotq m` tqtQb| epx`e emj`i mg tq mW GBP  
j ti Y AZŠ-AvajbK mQtj b, me tkl Kti j ti tYi ōt`n-Aej m`Z Ges t`n-Kvgbvi ga` m` tq weenZZO tclg ZtEji Kvi tY|  
mKs` j ti tYi l B Z\_vKv\_Z AvajbKZvi tFZti Avmj e`rcvUv th mQj c`mRev` metivmaZv, tmUv ga`mE mKvŋZ evOmj t`i  
AwaKvskB eStZ cvt i mb| j ti tYi Kvtj c`mRev` Zvi AgvbmekZvtK DtbmPZ Kti tdtj tQ, me tkl Kti cŁg mekthp`x i  
NUbvi tFZi m` tq| c`mRev` tK cŁvL`vb Kivi `mU c\_B`i ay ZLb tLv v mQj, GKvU ntjv mgvRZŠ; Ab`mU c`mRev` i  
hmšKZv l we`Qbzv tK mvi tQ m` tq cŁK-c`mRev` x ōgbj| Zj-Gi PPp Kiv, th gbj| tZj gvbj t i Bw` qvbyf`mZ i` q epx`i ōvi v  
Ae`mgZ nte bvl j ti Y mQZxq ct`i cŁ\_K mQtj b| mKs` Zri Rb` gj e`rcvUv cŁmEi Kvi mMt i Draj i ftc ex`x nl qv mQj  
bv, tmUv mQj c`mRev` i wei`tx tivg`mUK hpx` tNvI v| epx`e emj`i tj Lvq j ti tYi emi tzi e`rcvUv t jv cvl qv hvte  
nqtZv, mKs` tFZti i cŁYUv tmLv b Abjcr`ZB i tq tMtQ|

4

i\_x`bv`\_ i vtqi gva`tg epx`e thgb GKRb cŁZc`ŋ nmRi Kti tQb, l B GKB KvR i ex`bv`\_ l Kti tMtQb Zri  
ōtk t i KweZō Dcbv`tm, thLv b AvqZ ivq mbevi Y Pp`mZŋ QŪtek avi Y Kti i ex`bv`\_ i tj Lvi tek  
tKŠZJKKi mgvtj vPbv Kti, Ges cvVK Zv DctfvM Kti | i ex`bv`\_ i cieZ`Kmet`i KZ`e`i gta` GKvU mQj  
i ex`eE t` tK tei ntq hvl qv| tm-KvtR bRi`j l Rxebv`v` Zvt`i mB mB R Dcv`tg mvdj` ARB Kti tQb|  
epx`e el i ex`eE t` tK tei ntq-hvl qv tj LK, mKs` mZib Avevi i ex`bv`\_ i AšMZl | Zri Dcb`vm t jv i A tBk  
KōUB ōtk t i KweZōi K\_v gtb Kvi tQ t` q| t`Lv hvte, AvtQ tmB `e`» Ges Kt`vcK` tbi DrKl` i tqtQ tclg  
l wei ntK cŁv b Kti tZvj v| mKs` ōtk t i KweZōi i ex`bv`\_ l B GKevi B m j tL tQb; epx`e emj`K, hv mfbewf`b  
fvte tek KtqKeri m j LtZ ntqtQ|

epx`e tei tkb Dcb`vm n`Q ōvZv`\_ tWvi ō (1949), th-Dcb`v`mi metP`tg `ŋi Yiq Ask ntjv i ex`bv`\_ i gZiv` tB  
Kj KvZvi gvbj t i cŁZm`qvi eYōv| l B Dcb`v`mi Kvmnb Mto DfvtQ GKvU cvi evi tK tK`» Kti | Zte tmB  
cvi evi t i m`z evBti i KtqKvU cvi evi t i mKQvUv m`uk` i tqtQ| mKs` Gici t` tKB t`Lv hvte, Zvi Dcb`v`tm  
Rxeb-mstKivPb NtU tQ| Dcb`v`tm i ex`bv`\_ eŪ gvbj t i mfo Kiv tK cQ` Ki tZb bv, G K\_v mZib mivmvi  
Rmb tqtQb; mKs` Zri mbtRi Dcb`v`tm hZ gvbj AvtQ, epx`e ZZ msL`K gvbj t Kl cŁekwaKvi m` tZ bvi vR;  
tKbbv mZib gtb Kti b, Dcb`v`mi KvR nl qv `i Kvi gvbj t i tFZti th gvbj mU AvtQ Zvi tL vR Kiv| mKs`  
tmLv b, tmB AšR`m tZ hvl qv gvtbB tZv ex`x ntq cov, thUv Zri Dcb`v`tm NtU tQ `emK|

Jcb`v`mK tRb A t` tbi Avf`AZvi RMrUv mQj mbZv`ŠB m`xY` th Rb` Aí KtqKvU cvi evi mbtq ZvtK m j LtZ  
ntqtQ| epx`e B`Qv Kti B mbtR tK m`xY`RM tZi tFZi mbtq tMtQb| mKs` tRb A t` tbi m`z Zri GKvU RvqMvq  
m j AvtQ| tmUv ntjv tqtq` i Pvi t AvKv| epx`e tei K\_v m`m`Z` bvi xclav bq, cji` l clav etU; mKs` A tBk  
t`ŋ t` B t`Lv hvte cji` l t` i Zj b vq tqtqivB AwaK Rxeš- ntq DfvtQ| Gt`i gta` metP`tg D`aj nt`Q  
ōvZv`\_ tWvi ōi `vZx| `pZvi m`z `vZx mCZv`šKZvi mect`ŋ `m o tqtQ| mKs` `vZx tK Avgiv Avi mQZxqevi cvB bvl  
Zvi Kvi Y epx`e tei RMrUv Amstkvabxq i ftc mCZv`šK| mCZvi v mavi YZ thgb nq Zri bvtqKiv l tZgvb  
KZ`Zj cviqY Ges hZUv bv mste` bkxj tm-Zj b vq A tBk A tBk AwaK `uk`vZi | Zvi v gtb Kti Zvi vB tK` xq,  
Ab`iv, me tkl Kti tqtqiv n`Q cvi vai | tqtqiv AwaKvskB m` i x, mKs` tmUv tqtq` i mbtRt` i Avb t` i Rb` bq,  
bvqK` i tK Pvi Zv`Zv` v tbi cŁqvR t b|

GLvrb Gtm teva Kvi GKvU K\_v ejv `i Kvi | tmUv GB th, mg`-AvajbKZv, bvmvi KZv Ges BDt`vc-Avtgvi Kvi  
m`z mvs`-mZK thvMv`thvM m tEj| epx`e emj` fjevU tZ mbggea`mE Dcv`v`bi tKv`bv Afive tbB| mbggea`metEi  
AnmgKv, tj Lv cov mbtq eovB, we`Qbzv, ŋi` tK enr Kti tZvj v, Lv` ` Drm`v (epx`e emyivbvi l ci GKvU eB  
m j Lt eb t fte mQtj b) Ges m`e-Am`e bvbv i Ktgi Kí bvej vm, BDt`vc, Avtgvi Kvi cŁZ tgvnM`-Zv G i Kg  
A tBk mKQB Zri tj Lvq cvl qv hvte| GgbvK Zri th `k`megLZv tmUv mbggea`mE m j f` emK| Zri A tBk  
eB tqi mktivbv th tKv`bv mbggea`metEi cQ` nl qvi K\_v; thgb ōNti tZ āgi Gtj vŵ, ōvg`mm, Bŵ, ōGK`v Zm  
mCŁq, ōtclgi we`P`l mZō, ōAK`-ŋ`ŵ, ōgb t` qv-tbqvŵ, ōemio-e`j ō, ōF`Zv KvtK etj ō, ōmet` mKbvŵ, ōA`k`bvŵ, ōemš-



Pj wQj mvgvR`ev`we`i vax Avt`vj tbi `i`b tm-f`ig BwZgta`B tek bvi vR l i`¶ n`q D`v`vQ| wKs` l B AvmacZ`tk mrvnh` `v`tb e`x`f``te`i tKv`f`bv Am`w`Z th wQj bv, GUv L`e`B mZ` K\_v|

e`x`f``e emji i Pbvq wbgvga`we`E Dcr`vb`\_tj v Avgiv mn`f`RB t`L`f`Z cvB| AvZ`m`f`PZbZv, wew`ObvZv, AvZ`m`š`wó, BD`f`i vc-Av`tg`wi Kv m`u`f`K`e`f`g`v, e`f`R`q`v`f``i m`u`f`K`e`i`f`c avi Yv thgb ōwZ`\_t`Wv`i`ōi e`v`i ÷vi nvixZ`f`K w`b`f`q e`½ Ki vŃ Gme wbgvga`we`E ms`\_w`Zi Ask| wZwb w`b`f`R hZB hv e`j`b bv tKb e`x`f``e GKRB LwU evOw`j ; Ck`f`i`\_`f`Bi g`f`ZvB wbgvga`we`E evOw`j ; Z`te Aek`B ci eZ`f`Kv`f`j i, Ges A`f`b`K AM`Ńi, m`w`k`w`¶`Z, mg`x, Ges i`w`PF`x|

G K\_v nq`f`Zv mZ` th, i e`x`b`\_`bv` hv`f`K m`w`n`f`Z`i ōmZ`g`j`ō e`f`j`f`Qb, A`\_`¶`R` R`ieb m`u`f`K`e`f`xi m`f`Z`i D`f`b`w`P`f`bi Kvi`f`Y th m`w`n`Z` g`f``evb, tmB ōmZ`g`f`j`ōi wKQ`Uv Af`ve e`x`f``e emji i Pbvq i`f`q`f`Q, wKs` wZ`wb Aek`B GKRB Kvj Rq`x`\_`tj`L`K| th e`f`E`i`\_`f`f`Z`f`i Avgv`f``i Amnvq Ae`vb Zv`f`K f`v`Ō`Z` wZwb mrvnh` K`f`i`b`\_`wb` GUv th`f`b`\_`w`b`f`q`l` e`j`f`Z`\_`n`f`e`\_`th, Zwi`\_`tj`\_`Lv`\_`Avgiv`\_`Dc`f`f`v`M`\_`Kwi, A`f`b`K`K`ij`\_`Ki`f`ev, Ges Zvi`\_`tj`\_`Lvi`\_`ga`\_`w`\_`f`q`\_`Jc`w`b`f`e`w`K`K`\_`th`\_`e`f`E`i`\_`f`f`Z`i`\_`Avgv`f``i`\_`Ae`vb`\_`wQj, Ges GL`f`bv`\_`hv`\_`t`k`l`\_`n`q`\_`w`b`\_`Zwi`\_`ms`\_`w`Z`\_`m`u`f`K`e`j`Sevi`\_`e`v`cv`f`i`\_`l`\_`m`rv`q`Zv`\_`cv`f`ev, Ges cv`w`Q| Zwi`\_`GK`w`U`\_`D`f`j`\_`L`f`h`v`M` e`B`f`qi`\_`bv`g`\_`Ō`Kv`f`j`\_`i`\_`c`j`Z`j`\_`Ō; w`b`f`R`\_`wZwb`\_`f`Z`gb`Uv`\_`wQ`f`j`\_`b`\_`bv, Z`te`\_`Zwi`\_`Kv`f`j`\_`i`\_`wQ`f`j`\_`b`\_`e`w`K,`\_`t`k`Y`xi`\_`l` ; l`B`\_`e`U`f`bi`\_`f`f`Z`f`i`\_`B`\_`wZwb`\_`Am`g`v`b`,`\_`t`g`av`\_`Ges`\_`c`w`i`\_`k`f`gi`\_`Kvi`\_`f`Y|