

# gɣ³ hʃx i w` b, tʃ v



mvʃ` K tnvʃmb tLvKv

1971 mvʃj cwiK`Í vbx kvmkiv nVvr Avgvʃ` i lci GK Amg hʃx Pwictq w` tʃuQj | RwiZ wntmte Avgiv tm P`vʃj Ä MõY Kʃi wQj vg | ZLb mgqUv wQj thb-tnj vj nwidʃRi KveZvi gʃZv ŪGLb thʃeb hvi hʃx hvevi Zvi tkõ mgq|Ō ZiæY-hjvivi wK GK AʃgvN AvKl ʃY me gvqvi ewab tcQʃb tdtj Rxeb ewiR tiʃL `tj `tj thvM w` tʃuQʃj v t`k gvZKvi gɣ³ i GB j ovBʃq | j vʃLv gɣ³ thvʃvi gʃZv Avgivl wMʃqUj vg i Yvʃzʃb | hviv tetP wdti wQ Zviv `vaxb t` tki gɣ³ nI qvq eK fʃi wbtʃjm tʃqvi mʃthvM tʃtʃuQ; wKŠ` Avgvʃ` i KʃZv mnʃhvʃv Avi wdti Avʃmwb | hLbB tcQb wdti bõj wRK tm me w` tʃi K\_v fwe nwi tʃ tʃj v mv\_xʃ` i Rb` eʃKi tʃZʃi nrvnKvi Kʃi lʃv |

Awig hʃx wMʃqUj vg gvŌʃK GgbwK cwi evʃi i Ab` KvDʃK wKQybv RwiBʃqB | Avgvi gʃZv temvgwi K RbMʃYi ga` t\_ʃK hviv gɣ³ hʃx Ask MõY Kʃi wQʃj b Zvʃ` i tewki fvʃMiB AskMõY NʃUwQj bvUKxqZvnbʃvʃe | mgq wbtq wPŠÍ v-fvebv Kʃi eʃj -Kʃq wvʃvŠÍ wbtq Zviv hʃx thvM t` bwb | th thʃvʃe tʃtʃiʃQb ev th thLvʃb wQʃj b tmLvʃb t\_ʃKB Pʃj tMʃQb | AʃbK gv-evevB nVvr GK mgq tLqj Kiʃj b Zvʃ` i tKvʃbv tKvʃbv mŠÍ vb Avi Nʃi tʃbB, `x t` Lʃj b `vʃx Nʃi tʃbB, tevʃ t` Lʃj b fvBwU jvcvEʃ | Zviv mevB GKUv bZb t` tki Rbʃ, GKUv RwiZi gɣ³ i msMõtg Ask wbtZ Ni tQʃtʃQ |

GKw` tK gv, Avʃi K w` tK gvZ.fʃg | gvZ.fʃgi WwʃK QʃU tMj vg gɣ³ hʃx, wKŠ` gvʃS gʃa` gvʃqi tmæv` úk`cvl qvi Zõvq ü` qUv nrvnKvi Kʃi DVʃZv | ZvB mʃthvM Kʃi hʃx Pj vKvʃj GKevi gvʃqi mʃz t` Lv KiʃZ Gj vg, Aek`B SʃjK wbtq i vʃZi tej vq tMvʃtʃb | mKvʃj wʃR nvʃZ bv`Í v ewlʃtq cvʃk eʃm Lvl qvʃZ Lvl qvʃZ gv RvbʃZ PvBʃj b Awig hʃx bv tMʃj wK j`wZ nʃZv? Kvi Y tZvgvi nvʃZ tKvb gvʃj | Lp tnvK Zv Awig PvB bv|Ō fvebvq cʃo tMj vg, gvʃK wK Kʃi g`vʃbR Kwi | Awig webʃqi mʃz ej j vg gv AvgvʃK thʃZB nʃe | Avi Avgiv tZv hʃx B Ki wQ cwiK`Í vbx `Lj `viʃ` i tʃʃi Ges fq t` wLʃq Gʃ` k t\_ʃK weZwõZ KiʃZ | wZwb hLb t` Lʃj b AvgvʃK tdivʃbv hvʃe bv ZLb ej tʃj b, ŪAvgvʃK K\_v `vl Ab`vqʃvʃe VvŪv gv\_vq KvDʃK nZ`v KiʃZ cviʃe bv|Ō gvʃqi K\_vq i wR nʃq ZvʃK cŌZkæwZ w` j vg th, ŪAb`vqʃvʃe VvŪv gv\_vq aʃi Gʃb tKvb gvʃj nZ`v Kiʃev bv|Ō hvʃnvK wçʃ gvʃK t` qv AʃxKvi Avj`wi K Aʃ\_B i j`v Kʃi wQj vg | cieZxʃZ hʃx tʃtʃi AvUK eü gɣ³ hʃx weti vaxʃK AvBʃbi nvʃZ tmvc`Kʃi wQj vg |

071 mvtj Awg XvKv wekhe`vj tqi gtbweÁvb wefvM Mi ZZxq etlP QvĪ | evgcš' ivRbxZi tmB  
`YhM Awgl QvĪ BDwbqtb i mvt\_ mæú,³ wQj vg (tKs`tq KwgwU i m`m`) | 25 gvPpP KvTj v iwĪ i  
nZ`vhtÁi cti cti v RvWZ wKsKZ@wegp | tÿvf-hšÿv, Acgvb Avi cĪZtkva tbqvi `unvq tFZti  
tFZti dmnwQj v mvto 7 tKwU ev½vj x | 0710i GwC0j i gvSvGwS mgq QvĪ BDwbqtb i ZrKvj xb  
tbZv iæúj Avgxb Ges tMvcevtMi gvmj (epv) mn tek KtqKRb wgtj cĪtg hvB biwms`xi  
wkecftj | I Lvtb KtqK w`b Ae`vtbi ci hÿxi tUlbs tbqvi Rb` Avgiv i l bv t`B AvMi Zj vi  
DtĪ tK` | AvMi Zj vq Avgvt` i wi wmf Kti b knx`j øvn Lvb ev`j |

I Lvtb tĪtQ cĪtg eUZj v` wmwGg AwdĪm wMtq tgb b fvBtqi m½ t`Lv Kti Pj hvB `B baf  
tm±ti | LvTj ` tgvkvi id wQj b tm±i KgvUvi | tgRi nvq`vi (cieZxKvtj KtYp nvq`vi) Gi  
tbZtZ; XvKvi gw³thv×vt` i tMwi j v cĪkÿY t`qv nWQj | `B baf tm±ti i cĪkÿY K`vtæú i bvg  
wQj v ūtgj vNi ū | GB K`væú evgcšx (Avl qvqx j xM ewnfZ) gw³thv×vt` i wbfithvM` Avkq`j ntq  
DtVwQj v | GLvtb GKwU wclq Dtj øL Kiv cĪqvRb gtb KiwQ; 071 mvtj i gw³hÿx cZ`ÿ ev  
cti vÿ fvte cĪq cti v RvWZ AskM0Y Kti wQj v | ZvB GUv wQj RvZxq Rbhÿ | gvZfvgi wKQy  
wPwYZ wekÿmNvZK Qvov `j -gZ-ag@eY@wefktl G t`tki gvbj tmB hÿx AskM0Y Kti tQb | \

tgRi nvq`vi -Gi Aaxtb wZb mBvn tMwi j v tUlbs tktl Avgvt` i mæš hÿxi tUlbs wbtZ K`vtPb  
Mvddvii (eZgvb RvZxq cWU@tbZv) tbZtZ; cwi Pwuj Z mve tm±ti cvvtbv nq | Avgiv Mfxi ivtZ  
tmLvtb wMtq tĪtQvB | GLvtb `B mBvn tUlbs Gi cĪg w`b mKvtj wZwb Avgvt` i 40 RbtK 20 Rb  
Kti `wU Mætc fvM ntq thtZ ej tj b | wKš` Avgiv tKvfvteB `wU Mæc ntZ cwi wQj vg bv | ZLb  
wZwb wbt` R w`tj b GK j vBtb `wovtbi | Awg Avi Avgvi eÜz RvKi `wovj vg cvkvcwK hvTz GK  
Mætc `vKtZ cwi | wKš` wZwb wbt` R w`tj b cĪg t`tK tetRvo (1,3,5) GK Mætc, tRvi (2,4,6)  
Avti K Mætc |

dtj Awg Avi RvKti i gTzv AtbtKB hviv GK m½ `vKtZ tPtqWQj b cto tMtQb wfbewfbae  
Mætc | Avgvt` i gb Lvivc ntqtQ jÿ` Kti UmetM cĪvešĪ K`vtPb Mvddvi ej tj b, ūZvgiv t`k  
gvZKvi Rb` hÿx KtZ GtmQ | GLvtb gvb Awfgvb AvtetMi tKvb gj` tbB | tZvgvt` i evKM0DÜ  
hvi hZB fvj tnvKbv tKb, mKtj B GLvtb mavi Y`mwK0 | I Lvtb tUlbs tkl Kivi ci cĪg w`tK  
Kmev-g` fvM (wgRfcj) eWf Gj vKvi mve tm±ti KtqKwU mæš hÿx Ask tbB | Gme hÿx  
K`vtPb Mvddvi miwmi Ask wbtZb Ges kĪæi ev½vti i KvQvKwQ wZwb Pj thtZb | Zvi  
mvmwKZv t`tL Avgiv `vi æY Abc0WY Z nB |

GLvtb hÿx Kti B gj Zt GmGwR, GmGj vi | PvBwR ivBtdj mn wefbaeA` ; cwi Pj bv | miwmi  
hÿx Kivi AwfÁZv AR0 Kwi | I Lvtb B GKwU hÿx cĪj mvmwKZv t`wLtg knx` nb tMwcevM  
Gj vKvi KZx mšĪ vb | Avgvi Nwb0 eÜz RvKi tnvtmB | Avgvt` i Mætc i cÿj tki GKRB nwej`vi  
wQj b, wZwb tmbvewnbxi m`m`ti i gTzv AZUv hÿx tKškj bv Rvbtj | Zvi gta` tek mvmwKZv  
wQj | GK ai tbi tivgwwUKZv Zvi gta` KvR KtZv | GKw`b wZwb RvKti t`i GKwU Mæc wbtq  
cwk`Ī vbx Awgp GKUv ev½vi tiW KtZ hvb | I iv avbtÿtZi tFzi w`tq µwms Kti G,wQj  
ZvtZ avb MvQ bowQj, GUv t`tL `wuj Pj vq cwk`Ī vbx ewnbx | Zvt`i GKwU `wuj Gtm j vM  
gwZvSj Ktj wB Gj vKvi beg tkÿxi QvĪ tgv`Ī vtKi nvTz | I cvtk `vKv RvKti tK tWtK etj ,

ÓRwKi fvB Avgvi ,wj tj tM+Q0| Nvo DPyKti tmi` tK ZvKvZB Avti KuU ,wj Gtm RwkTii Kvtbi  
wb+P tj tM tF` Kti tewotq hvq| cti Avtiv gy³thv×v vM+q AvμgY Kti cwk-Í vbx` i nuU+q  
Zvi jvk D×vi Ktib Ges evsj vt` tki gwU+ZB ZvtK `vdb Kiv nq| tU+bs tktl AvgvtK GKwU  
tMw j v M+ctci KgvUvi Kti XvKvq cvVvtbv nq|

GB M+ctc AvMi Zj v t\_+K tU+bs wbtq Avmv thv×v uQj 40 Rb Ges GLvtb Gtm Avtiv 25 Rb wí μU  
Kwi | XvKvq Avmvi AvtMi w` b tgrI nvq` vi tMw j v h× Ges kĪæ Gj vKvq Ae`vbKvtj Kx Kx wel q  
Aek`B AbmY Ki+Z nte tm wel+q GKUv we+ds t` b| w wgs MvDb civ tgrI nvq` vi tgvnbxq  
fW+Z nvZ tbtó tbtó K\_ v ej uQj b; hv AvtRv Avgvi `švZ+Z GKUv RxeŠÍ n+q weivR Ki+Q|  
ZLb XvKvi AvqZb Ges RbmsL`v AvR+Ki Zj bvq AtbK Kg uQj | Avi cvKewnbxi `Lj `vi xtZj  
Kvi tY GB kn+ii eú+j vK w+ivcEvi Afvte M+gi ewotZ P+j wM+q uQj b| dtj tj vKmsL`v Avtiv  
AtbK Ktg wM+q uQj v| Avgvt` i AvtMi K+q KuU M+ctK tMw j v Acvtik+bi Rb` XvKvq cvVvtbv  
n+q uQj | Zvt` i tKD tKD AmveabZvi Rb` cwk-Í vbx Avng® nv+Z aivl ctouQj b|

Acvtikb` i iæi AvtM Avgiv AM+ZrM+ctc ,tj vi Tæu-wepjwZ ,tj v wbtq Mfxi fvte ch+ j vPbv Kwi |  
Avgvi m½x hviv uQj b Zvt` i gta` i+qtQb Rbw+Q cc MvqK AvRg Lvb, BKejv m+dx, Avj gvm  
j` i, KvRx tgvnv+š` tn` vtqZ Dj øvn (eZgvtb ÷` vUwPvUwW e`vstKi KgRZ), tgvnv+š` kw+  
Lj wk`, Avāj gwZb, AvejZvtni, tgvnv+š` evkvi, L` Kvi AvejRvtq` wRbwn, dinv` Rwgj dqv`,  
tgvnv+š` kvgmj ū`v, W. wRvg, Rvtni KwPmn Avtiv Atb+K| XvKvi mšÍ vb wntmte GB kn+ii  
c+ZwU Avj Mwj uQj Avgvt` i bL` cFy| Ab`w` tK cwk-Í vbx `Lj `vi t` i tK` xq kw³ uQj XvKvq|  
ZLb cwk-Í vbx kv+Kiv evsj vt` tki `vfweK Ae`v weivR Ki+Q etj e`vcKfvte cPvi Puj w`Qj |

Avgiv msKí Kij vg XvKvq eo wKQy we+Uvi Y NuU+q Zvt` i cPvi Yvi AšÍ tmvi kb`Zv wek+vmxi  
mvgtb Z+j aitev| XvKvq Avmvi AvtM tgrI nvq` vi th we+ds w` tquQj b Zv h×Kvj xb mg+q  
h\_vh\_fvte tgtb P+j uQj | GKK w×všÍ bv wbtq m½xt` i m½ Avtj vPbv-ch+ j vPbv Kti AM+ni nB|  
ZvB Avgvt` i me ,tj v AwfhvbB mdj Zv tctquQj | tMw j v h×xi iYtKškj thgb wU G`vU ivb,  
RbM+Yi gta` t\_+K h× Kiv, kĪæy` tK memgqB Aw` i ivLv, mdj` wbtq tewk Drdj ø bv nl qv,  
wb+R+ i w+ivcEvi K\_ v `ši tY ivLv, h× wbtRiv hZUv m+e Kg ýwZMŌÍ nl qv, kĪæi e`vcK  
ýwZmvab Kiv, c+YvW` G+Kev+ib mv+ bv ivLv, BZ`w` tgtb P+j uQj | Ggb me RvqMvq Avgiv  
mdj Acvtikb Kti uQ th, AvtRv fvetj kixi wknti l+V|

gy³h×xi tktli w` tK (bt+f+ ) Avgvt` i Avti KuU mdj Acvtikb uQj weWqv+ii tM+U| GB  
Awfhvtb AtbK c+Ynwb n+q uQj | wKv`vi c+Zôvb` BwÁwbqvm+ j t GLvtb tm mgq mv+ fP KvR  
Kiv uQj | c+ZôvbwU gwj K gwR` mv+ne uQj gy³h×xi mct+y i gvby| GB wKv`vi dvq+U  
BwÁwbqvi gv+ab Ges BwÁwbqvi Aw+bmj Bmj vg Avgvt` i mnvqZv Ktib| Zvt` i mnvqZvq w` bgRj  
tm+R w+j Lvbi Af`šÍ ti c+e+ki m+thwM tctq hvB| w` bgRj t` i th `j wU m½ Awig tFZti  
thZvg tm` tj i GKRb Qvov tKD Avgvi Avmj cwí Pq Rvb+Zv bv| GKw` b Kv` vgwU Mvtq wSMvZj vi  
tMBU w` t+q tei n+Q Ggb mgq g+mwj g j xtMi QvĪ mSMvb GbGmGd-Gi ZrKvj xb tbZv gvne+j  
nK t` vj b AvgvtK wPtb tdtj b, AevK n+q wR+Am Ki+ j b, ō tLvKv bv? GwK nvj ? ō Avgvi ZLb f+q  
l weeZKi Ae`v| mst+y`c i` f`Qv weWbgtqi ci `æZ wgtk tMj vg RbZvi gta`| Gfvte tek

KtqKw`b ucj Lvbi Af`šÍti cĕetki mĕhvM tctq hvB| Avng DtĒRbv wbtq LjUtq LjUtq  
ucj Lvbi Af`šÍti i mewKQyt`tL wlvw`Q| tKv\_vq tKv\_vq AeRvtfRvb tcv÷ AvtQ ciL Kti tbB|  
hw`I Avgvt`i gj j`ÿ` wQj ucj Lvbi Af`šÍti wetĕviY NUvtbv|

mæe ntj Zvt`i A`;fvŪvti i KvQvKwQ| wKŠ`mvtfP KvR tkI ntq hvl qvq tfZti wetĕviK wbtq  
hvl qv mæe nqwb| Zte AvwRgcj Kei`vb msj MætMU Gj vKvq Avgiv cPĒ tMŌbW nvgjv Pwj tĵ  
ZrKvjxb Bwcvq ewwvbx i tek ÿq-ÿwZ NuUtqWQj vg| ivtZi tej vq cvi Pwj Z GB nvgjvi mgq  
GKuU \_wj t`qtĵ tĵ tM w`K cvi eZĖ Kti Avgvi cvtq Gtm j vtM| `Bw`b ci GKuU wKwbtk wMtq  
I Uv Acvtikb Kti Ztj tdwj | XvKvq tctĵQ AĵbK\_ tĵv eo aiĵbi Acvtikb Kw| XvKvq hĵi Z  
Ab`Mæc\_ tĵvl ZU` Kti Ztj wQj cvwK`Ívbx ewwvbxK| t`tki wewfbæ`vtb gÿ³thv×viv  
`Lj`vit`i weiæt× k³ cĀZtĵva Mto Ztj tQ| Zeyl cvwK`Ívbt`i wġ`v cPvi Yvq gtb tÿvtfi  
mĀvi nZ| ZLb wmtbgv nj \_tĵ vtZ ŌtkvŌtqi AvtM ŌvPĪ cvwK`Ívbx LeiŌ wktivbvġg WKtġUwvi  
t`Lvbtv ntZv| GtZ nvb`vi iv cġvY KiĵZ PvBZ th me wKVvK Pj tQ| wVGdwtZ wġ`vPvti cY<sup>©</sup>  
GB WKtġUwvi \_tĵv`Zwi ntZv|

gÿ³hĵ× AskMhY wQj Ab` gÿ³thv×vt`i gĵZv Avgvtiv Rxeĵbi tkĖ ARĖ| gÿ³hĵ×i mgqKvtj i  
K\_v, gÿ³hĵ×i `tĵcĕ K\_v fvetj B gb b÷vj wRqvq fviivmvsĪ ntq I tV| gb`i ayi Yvĵtbi mvmnx  
mĕthv×vt`i nviĵbvi `šwZtZB fviivmvsĪ nq bv, ZvitĵtqI tewk nq gÿ³hĵ×i `ĕetPZbvi `ÿ Rv  
t`tL| gÿ³hĵ×i tPZbv ev `ĕæhvB ewj bv tKb tmUv`i ayGKuU f-LtĒi `vaxbZv bq, GKuU mweR  
gÿ³B wQj GB gnvb hĵ×i gj w`úwi U| ZvB Gi bvg ntqWQj Ōgÿ³hĵ×Ō`vaxbZv hĵ bq| gj Z ewk  
tevbqt`i ti tL hvl qv mgvR I ivó<sup>a</sup> Kvvtġv tftĵ GKuU MYZwšK ivó<sup>a</sup> I gvbweK mgvR MVbB wQj  
`ĕĵ Avgvt`i gÿ³hĵ× msMwZ ntqWQj G RvwZi GKuU mvgwóK gÿ³i j`ÿ` t`tK|

wKŠ`vaxbZvi ciciB Avgiv mvgwóK Dbqĵbi wPšÍv ev` w`tq e`w³MZ cĀZŌvi cĀZthwMZvq  
tgĵZ DVj vg| Avi gÿ³hĵ×i gj w`úwi U tmB mvgwóMZ wPšÍv ev` w`tq e`w³MZ Dbqĵbi DMŌ  
cĀZthwMZvi c\_ cŌkR ntj b GB hĵ×i ci ciB hviv ÿgZvq GtmwQĵ b tmB kw³| Zvt`i  
tbZtZB Pĵj `Lj-jĒb I `bivR`mn hZme AgvbweK KvR| gÿ³hĵ×i `ĕamĵx-mg× evsj vt`tki |  
Avkv wQj `j-gZ-ag<sup>©</sup>eY<sup>©</sup>wbweĵkĵl cĀZwU gvbj tfvM Kite MYZwšK bvMwi K Awakvi | wKŠ`  
ev`Íte cvl qv tMj ÿgZvi `vcU, AvZ<sup>©</sup>oi Zv, Avtĵv KZ wK| wKŠ` Zeyl eje, RvZxq gÿ³ bv  
Gtj I GKuU vaxb t`ktZv Avgiv tctqWQj| thLvbtb `wotq vaxbvtē t`ktK Mto tZvj vi K\_v  
fvetZ cvi wQ, `ĕet` LtZ cvi wQ my`i AvMvgxi | Avgvt`i RvZxq Rxeb t`tK nqĵZv `xN<sup>©</sup>37wU eQi  
Pĵj tMĵQ, wKŠ`mÿ xN<sup>©</sup>fvel`r tZv GLĵbv mvgĵb cto AvtQ| th RvwZ cŌY-ab-gvbmN Rxeĵbi mKj  
Hkĵ<sup>©</sup>ewwR ti tL t`kgvZKvi Rb` hĵ× bvgĵZ cvtĵ tm RvwZ wcvŌtq \_vKĵZ cvtĵ bv, \_vKte bv; G  
wekĵm ivLĵZ PvB| AĵbK i<sup>3</sup> Avi Z`vtMi wewlogĵq cvl qv Avgvt`i cŌYwĕĵ evsj vt`k Aek`B A`i  
fvel`tZ cĵ\_extZ gh<sup>©</sup>vcY<sup>©</sup>RvqMv ARĖ Kti tĵte|

[tj LK : XvKv wmwU Ktĵĕi kĵbi tgqi]